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**Дидактический материал по грамматике английского языка**

**Источник:**

“English Grammar in Use”

A self-study reference and practice book for intermediate students

With answers

Raymond Murphy

Cambridge University Press, 1985

**Relative clauses with who/ that/ which**

**88.1** *In this exercise you have to explain what some word mean. Choose the right meaning from the list and then write a sentence with* **who.**

he/she steals from a shop he/she breaks into a house and steals things

he/she doesn’t eat meal he/she doesn’t drink alcohol

~~he/she designs buildings~~ he/she buys something from a shop

1. (an architect) An architect is someone who designs buildings.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. (a burglar) A burglar is someone\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. (a vegetarian) A vegetarian\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. (a customer) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. (a shoplifter) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. (a tee to taller) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**88.2** *You have to read two sentences and then write one sentence with the same meaning. Use a relative clause in your sentence.*

***Example:***A girl was injured in the accident. She is now in hospital.

 The girl *who was injured in accident is now in hospital.*

1. A man answered the phone. He told me you were out.

The man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. A waitress served us. She was very impolite and impatient.

The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Some boys were arrested. They have now been released.

The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. A man watched football match. He was very excited.

The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. A clerk had got financial problems. He couldn’t pay a bill.

The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. A singer sang song. She had a big success.

The\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**88.3** *The sentences in this exercise are not complete. Choose the most suitable ending from the list and make it into a relative clause.*

he invented the telephone ~~it makes typewrites~~

she runs away from home it gives you the meaning of words

they are never on time it won the race

they stole my car it can support life

they used to hang on that wall it was found last week

1. Gerry works for a company *that (or which) makes typewrites.*
2. The book is about a girl \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. What was the name of the horse \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. The police have caught the man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. Alexander Bell was the man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. Where are the pictures \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. The police are still trying to identify the body \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. A dictionary is a book \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. I don’t like people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. It seems that Earth is the only planet \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Relative clauses with whose/ whom/ where**

**90.1** *You were on holiday with a friend of yours. You met some people who had some bad experiences during their holiday. You met:*

1. ~~some people/ their car broke down~~

2. a man/ his wife became ill and was taken to hospital

3. a woman/ her husband was arrested by the police

4. a girl/ her passport was stolen

5. a couple/ their luggage disappeared

*You can’t remember the names of these people, so you ask your friend. Make sentences with* **whose.**

1. *What was the name of the people whose car broke down?*
2. What was the name of the man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
3. What \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

**90.2** *The sentences in this exercise are not complete. You have to complete them with* ***where.*** *Use the sentences in the box to make your relative clauses.*

I can buy postcards there I was born there

she had bought it there we spent our holidays there

people are buried there we can have a really good meal there

1. I recently went back to the town *where I was born.*
2. The dress didn’t fit her, so she took it back to the shop \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
3. Do you know a restaurant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
4. Is there a shop near here \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
5. The place \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was really beautiful.
6. A cemetery is a place \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**90.3** *Again you**have to complete the sentences with relative clauses. Use the sentences in the box to make your relative clauses.*

(her) dog bit me they haven’t got a car (for this reason)

John is staying (there) I didn’t write to you (for this reason)

~~we first met (on that day)~~ the Second World War ended (in that year)

(his/her) parents are dead you telephoned (that evening)

1. Do you remember the day *(that) we first met?*
2. An orphan is a child \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. The reason \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was that I didn’t know your address.
4. Unfortunately I wasn’t at home the evening \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
5. I protested to the woman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
6. The reason \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is that they can’t afford one.
7. Do you know the name of the hotel \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
8. 1945 was the year \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.