**Relative clauses with who/ that/ which**

**Relative clauses with whose/ whom/ where**

**91.1** *In this exercise you have to write these sentences again together with a relative clause. Sometimes the relative clause is in the middle of the sentence, sometimes at the end. Use the sentences in brackets to make your relative clauses.*

***Example:*** Tom’s father goes swimming every day. (Tom’s father is 78.)

*Tom’s father, who was 78, goes swimming every day.*

She told me her address. (I wrote her address down on a piece of paper.)

*She told me her address, which I wrote down on a piece of paper.*

1. She showed me a photograph of her son. (Her son is a policeman.)

She showed me a photograph of her son \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. We decided not to swim in the sea. (The sea looked rather dirty.)

We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. The new stadium will be opened next month. (The stadium holds 90,000 people.)

The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. John is one of my closest friends. (I have known John for eight years.)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. That man over there is an artist. (I don’t remember his mane.) *(use* **whose**)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Opposite our house there is a nice park. (There are beautiful trees in this park.) *(use* **where**)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. The storm caused a lot of damage. (Nobody had been expecting the storm.)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. The postman was late this morning. (The postman is nearly always on time.)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. We often go to visit our friends in Bristol. (Bristol is only 30 miles away.)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Jack looks much nicer without his bread. (His bread made him look much older.)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. I went to see the doctor. (The doctor told me to rest for a few days.)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Thank you for your letter. (I was very happy to get your letter.)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. F friend of mine helped me to get a job. (His father is the manager of the company.)  *(use* **whose**)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Next week-end I’m going to Glasgow. (My sister lives in Glasgow.) *(use* **where**)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. The population of London is now falling. (London was once the largest city in the world.)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. I looked up at the moon. (The moon was very bright that evening.)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. We spent a pleasant day by the lake. (We had a picnic by the lake.) *(use* **where**)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Relative clauses**

**92.1** *In this exercise you have to write these sentences again, together with a relative clause. Use the sentences in brackets to make your relative clauses.*

***Example:*** Mr Carter is very interested in our plan. (I spoke to him on the phone last night.)

*Mr Carter, who I spoke to on the phone last night, is very interested in our plan.*

***or*** *Mr Carter, to whom I spoke on the phone last night, is very interested in our plan.*

1. This a photograph of our friends. (We went on holiday with them.)

This is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. The wedding took place last Friday. (Only members of the family were invited to it.)

The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. I’ve just bought some books about astronomy. (I’m very interested in astromony.)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**92.2** *Now you have to make sentences* **with all of / most of** *etc. +* **whom / which.**

***Example:*** Jack has three brothers. All of them married.

*Jack has three brothers, all of whom are married.*

1. They gave us a lot of information. Most of it was useless.

They gave \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. There were a lot of people at the party. I had met only a few of them before.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. I have sent him two letters. Neither of them has arrived.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Norman won $20.000. He gave half of it to his parents.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Ten people applied for the job. None of them were suitable.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Tom made a number of suggestions. Most of them were very helpful.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**92.3** *Now you have to complete these sentences with a relative clause. Use the sentences in the box to make your relative clauses.*

this means I can’t leave the country this was very nice of him

this makes it difficult to contact her this perfectly true

this makes it difficult to sleep ~~this was a pity~~

I thought this was very rude of them

1. She couldn’t come to the party, *which was a pity.*
2. Jill isn’t on the phone, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. They said they didn’t have any money, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
4. I haven’t got a passport, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
5. He offered to let me stay in his house, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
6. They didn’t thank us for the meal before they left, \_\_\_.
7. The part of town where I live is very noisy at night, \_\_\_.