Муниципальное бюджетное общеобразовательное учреждение

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**Дидактический материал по грамматике английского языка**

**Источник:**

“English Grammar in Use”

A self-study reference and practice book for intermediate students

With answers

Raymond Murphy

Cambridge University Press, 1985

**Present Perfect**

**13.1** *You are writing a letter to a friend and giving news about people you both know. Use the words given to make sentences and put the verb into the correct form.*

***Example:*** Phil / find a new job. *Phil has found a new job.*

Dear Chris,

Lots of things have happened since I last wrote to you.

1. Charles / go / Brazil Charles \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. Jack and Jill / decide / to get married \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. Suzanne / have / a baby \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
4. Monica / give up / smoking \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
5. George / pass / his driving test \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 **13.2** *In this exercise you have to read the situation and then write a suitable sentence. Use the verb given.*

***Example:*** Tom is looking for his key. He can’t find it. (lose) *He has lost his key.*

1. Ann’s hair was dirty. Now it is clean. (wash) She\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. Tom was 80 kilograms. Now he weighs 70. (lose weight) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. The car has just stopped because there isn’t any more petrol in the tank. (run out of petrol) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
4. Yesterday Bill was playing football. Now he can’t walk and his leg is in plaster. (break)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**13.3** *This time you have to use* **just***. Answer the questions using the words given.*

***Example:*** Would you like something to eat. (no thank you / I / just / have / dinner)

 *No, thank you. I have just had dinner.*

1. Have you seen John anywhere? (yes / I / just / see / him) Yes,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. Has Ann phoned yet? (yes / she / just / phone) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. Would you like a cigarette? (no thanks / I / just / put / one out) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 **13.4** *In this exercise you have to write sentences with* ***already.***

***Example:*** Don’t forget to post that letter. *I have already posted it.*

1. Don’t forget to phone Tom. I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. Why don’t you read the paper? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. Shall I pay the waiter? No, I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**13.5** *This time you have to put in* ***been*** *or* ***gone****.*

***Example:*** “Where is Ann?” “She’s on holiday. *She has* ***gone*** *to Italy*”

1. Hello! I have just \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the shop. Look! I’ve bought lots of things.
2. Jim isn’t here at the moment. He’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the shop.
3. “Are you going to the bank?” “No, I’ve already \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the bank.”

**Present Perfect**

**14.1** *You are asking someone about things he has done in his life. Use the words in brackets to make your questions.*

***Example:*** (you / ever / be / to Italy?) *Have you ever been to Italy?*

1. (you ever / be / to South America?) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
2. (you / read / any English books?) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
3. (you / live / in this town all your life?) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
4. (how many times / you / be / in love?) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
5. (what’s the most beautiful country / you ever / visit?) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
6. (you ever / speak / to a famous person?) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

**14.2** *Complete the answers to these questions. Use the verb in brackets.*

***Example:*** Is it a beautiful painting? (see) *Yes, it’s the most beautiful painting I’ve ever seen.*

1. Is it a good film? (see) Yes, it’s the best\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. Is it a long book? (read) Yes, it’s the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. Is she an interesting person? (meet) Yes, she’s the most\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**14.3** *Now you have to write questions and answers as shown in the example.*

***Example:*** Jack is driving a car but he’s very nervous and not sure what to do.

 **You ask:** *Is this the first time you’ve driven a car?*

 **Jack:** *Yes, I’ve never driven a car before.*

1. Len is playing tennis. He’s not very good and doesn’t know the rules.

**You ask:** Is this the first time \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

**Len:** Yes, I’ve \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

1. Sue is riding a horse. She doesn’t look very confident or comfortable.

**You ask:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

**Sue:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

1. Maria is in England. She has just arrived and it’s very new for her.

**You ask:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

**Maria:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

**14.4** *Answer these questions using the words in brackets.*

***Example:*** When did you last smoke? (for two years) *I haven’t smoked for two years.*

1. When did it last rain? (for ages) It\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_for ages.
2. When did they last visit you? (since June) They\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. When did you last play tennis? (for a long time) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
4. When did you last eat caviar? (never) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
5. When did you last drive? (for six months) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
6. When did you last go to Spain? (never) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
7. When did she last write to you? (since last summer) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Present Perfect Progressive**

**16.1** *In this exercise you have to read the situation and then to write a sentence with the Present Perfect Progressive.*

***Example:*** Nom is out of breath. (he / run) *He has been running.*

1. Ann is very tired. (she / work / hard) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. Bob has a black eye and Bill has a cut lip. (Bob and Bill / fight) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. George has just come back from the beach. He is very red. (he / lie / in the sun) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
4. Janet is hot and tired. (she / play / tennis) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**16.2** *This time you have to ask a question for each situation.*

***Example:*** Your friend’s hands are covered in oil. (you / work / on the car?)

 *Have you been working on the car?*

1. You see a little boy. His eyes are red and watery. (you / cry?)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. You have just arrived to meet your friend who is waiting for you. (you / wait / long?)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Your friend comes in. His face and hands are very dirty. (what / you / do?)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**16.3** *Now you have to say how long something has been happening.*

***Example:*** It is raining now. It began raining two hours ago.

 *It has been raining for two hours.*

1. Kevin is studying. He began studying three hours ago.

He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for three hours.

1. I’m learning Spanish. I started learning Spanish in December.

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ since December.

1. Ann is looking for a job. She began looking six months ago.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for six months.

1. Mary is working in London. She started working there on 18 January.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ since 18 January.

1. George smokes. He started smoking five years ago.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for five years.

**16.4** *In this exercise you have to ask questions with* **how long.**

***Example:*** It is raining. *How long has it been raining?*

1. My foot is hurting. How long \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
2. Mike plays chess. How \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
3. Jim sells washing machines. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
4. Tom is living in High Street. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
5. Kathy studies English. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
6. My father works in the bank. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

**Present Perfect Progressive / Present Perfect**

**17.1** *In this exercise you have to read the situation and then to write two sentences, one with the Present Perfect and one with the Present Perfect Progressive.*

***Example:*** Tom is reading a book. He started two hours ago and he is on page 53.

 (he / read / for two hours) *He has been reading for two hours.*

 (he / read / 53 pages so far) *He has read 53 pages so far.*

1. Linda is from Australia. Now she is travelling round Europe. She began her tour three months ago.

(she / travel / around Europe for three months) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(she / visit / six countries so far) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Jimmy is a tennis champion. He began playing tennis when he was 11 years old. Now he has just won the national championship for the fourth time.

(he / play tennis since he was 11) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

He / win / the national championship four times) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Bill and Andy make films. They started making films together when they left college.

(they / make / films since they left college) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(they / make / ten films they left college) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**17.2** *This time you have to imagine that you are talking to a friend. Read the situation and ask a question beginning in the way shown.*

***Example:*** Your friend is learning Arabic. *How long have you been learning Arabic?*

1. Your friend is waiting for you. How long \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
2. Your friend reads books. How many books \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
3. Your friend reads books. How long \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
4. Your friend plays football for his country. How many times \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

**17.3** *In this exercise you have to put the verb into the correct form, Present Perfect or the Present Perfect Progressive.*

***Example:*** I *have lost* (lost) my key. Can you help me look for it?

 You look tired. *Have you been working* (you / work) hard?

1. Look! Somebody \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (break) that window.
2. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (read) the book you gave me but I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not / finish) it yet.
3. “Sorry, I’m late.” “That’s all right. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not / wait) long.
4. Hello! I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (clean) the windows. So far I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (clean) five of them and there are two more to do.
5. There’s a strange smell in here \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (you / cook) something?
6. My brother is an actor. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (appear) in several films.

**Present Perfect Progressive / Present Perfect**

**18.1** *Are these sentences right or wrong? Correct the ones which are wrong.*

***Example:*** How long have Bob and Alice been married? RIGHT

 I *know* Bob for five years. WRONG – *have known*

1. Sue and Alan are married since July. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. It is raining all day. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. How long has George been unemployed? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Have you always been living in this house? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. How long do you know Ann? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. She has been ill for quite a long time. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**18.2** *This time you have to write questions with* **how long?**

***Example:*** Jim is learning Chinese. *How long has he been learning Chinese?*

 I know Bob. *How long have you known Bob?*

1. My sister is married. How long \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
2. Boris is on holiday. How long \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
3. I live in Glasgow. How \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
4. It is snowing. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
5. Jack smokes. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
6. I know about her problem. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
7. Jack and Jill are looking for a flat. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
8. Diana teaches English in Germany. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
9. Dennis is in love with Margaret. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
10. Colin has a car. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

**18.3** *In this exercise you have to read a sentence and then write another sentence with* **since** *or* **for***.*

***Example:*** I know Bob. (for five years) *I have known Bob for five years.*

1. Jack lives in Bolton. (since he was born) Jack \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. Bill is unemployed. (since April) Bill \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. Ann has a bad cold. (for last few days) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
4. I want to go to the moon. (since I was a child) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
5. My brother is studying languages at university. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
6. Tim and Jane are working in Sheffield. (since February)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
7. My cousin is in the army. (since he was 17) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
8. They are waiting for us. (for half an hour) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Present Perfect / Past Simple**

**20.1** *In this exercise you have to read the situation and then write a sentence. Use the verbs given in brackets. Read the example carefully first.*

***Example:*** Ten minutes ago Tom lost his key. Now he has it in his hand.

 (lose / find) *Tom lost his key but now he has found it.*

1. I lost a lot of weight but now I am too heavier again.

(lose weight / put on weight) I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ but now I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. She went to Australia but now she is back in Britain again.

(go / come back) She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ but now \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Last year Kevin bought a car. Now it belongs to someone else.

(buy / sell) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. The police arrested the man but now he is at home again.

(arrest / release) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Bill cut his hair. Now it is long again.

(cut / grow) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. The prisoner escaped from the prison. Now he is back in prison.

(escape / be caught)

**20.2** *Are the underlined parts of these sentences right or right? Correct the ones which are wrong.*

***Example:*** Have you heard? Suzanne has got married! RIGHT

 The Chinese *have invented* printing. WRONG – *invented*

1. Who has written the play *Hamlet*? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. Aristotle has been a Greek philosopher. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Ow! I’ve cut my finger. It’s bleading. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Look at George! He had a haircut. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. My grandparents got married in London. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. Einstein was the physicist who has developed

the theory of relativity. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_